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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/728,067	12/01/2000	Michael M. Sugar	1089-102.US	3972
23390	7590	06/11/2004	EXAMINER	
COLIN P ABRAHAMS 5850 CANOGA AVENUE SUITE 400 WOODLAND HILLS, CA 91367				ROBINSON BOYCE, AKIBA K
ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER		
		3623		

DATE MAILED: 06/11/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application N .	Applicant(s)
	09/728,067	SUGAR ET AL.
	Examin r	Art Unit
	Akiba K Robinson-Boyce	3623

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears in the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 12/1/00.
 2a) This action is **FINAL**. 2b) This action is non-final.
 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.
 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
 5) Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
 6) Claim(s) 1-20 is/are rejected.
 7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
 8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
 10) The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
 a) All b) Some * c) None of:
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date 021201.

4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____.
 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
 6) Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Status of Claims

1. Due to communications filed 12/1/00, the following is a non-final first office action. Claims 1-20 are pending in this application and have been examined on the merits. Claims 1-20 have been rejected as follows.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

3. Claims 1, 3-9, 11, 12, 15-17, 19 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being clearly anticipated by Zeitman (US 5,940,481).

As per claim 1, Zeitman discloses:

accessing by a user communication with a server computer on the computer network, the server computer operating a program for reserving a parking space at a parking facility and containing data relating to a plurality of parking facilities, (Abstract, lines 1-6, [shows central interface unit being in communication with at least one user, w/ Col. 6, lines 3-4, [shows multiplicity of disperse parking facilities], w/ Col. 5, lines 2-9, [central control unit registering reservation]);

identifying a parking facility and the time for which a parking space is required in the parking facility, (Col. 4, lines 8-11, [parking facility identity and time of parking]);

reserving the parking space the parking facility, (col. 4, lines 20-23, [user of vehicle reserved the use of the parking facility]);

effecting payment for the parking space by providing or identifying information to enable the server computer directly or indirectly transfer funds for the parking reservation from a user designated payment source to target account, (Col. 4, lines 61-63, [charging users telephone account]); and

receiving confirmation from the server computer that the parking reservation has been made, (col. 5, lines 15-18, [user receives confirmation]).

As per claim 3, wherein the user accesses from a PC computer. is inherent with Zeitman since Zeitman discloses that the user interface unit communicates via communication network systems such as the Internet by way of a computer terminal connected to a modem. In this case, the computer terminal connected to a model utilized by a user is analogous to a PC.

As per claim 4, Zeitman discloses:

wherein multiple parking spaces are identified in a parking facility and the parking reservation an extended period of time, (Col. 6, lines 3-4, [parking spaces at a multiplicity of disperse parking facilities], Col. 3, lines 33-36, [subscription for parking]).

As per claim 5, Zeitman discloses:

wherein the extended period of time is a one month parking reservation in an office building, (Col. 3, lines 33-36, [monthly subscription]).

As per claim 6, Zeitman discloses:

wherein reserving the space is carried out by reviewing information provided by the server computer in response data input by the user and following prompts by the server computer to indicate that information is approved, (Col. 5 lines 2-18, [central control unit providing user with a map to select a parking facility and receiving confirmation from the central control unit]).

As per claim 7, Zeitman discloses:

wherein payment effected by inputting credit card information to the server computer to enable credit card payment for the reserved parking space by electronic debiting the credit card account, (Col. 6, lines 15-18, [using a credit card to charge account]).

As per claim 8, Zeitman discloses:

wherein payment is effected by providing bank account particulars of the user to facilitate electronic transfer funds between the user designated payment source and the target account, (col. 3, lines 23-28, [bank account used to bill user]).

As per claim 9, wherein the confirmation received comprises a printout including an access code for entry to the parking facility is inherent with Zeitman since Zeitman discloses that the user may use the user interface unit to communicate an authorization signal to lift the barrier to allow access to a parking facility in Col. 3, lines 65-67, and that the user interface includes a computer terminal in Col. 3, lines 19-21. Since computer terminals contain printers, it would be inherent to print out the authorization code used to activate the authorization signal to lift the barrier.

As per claims 11, 12, Zeitman discloses:

Accessing the server computer by a parking facility owner receive data relating to a preselected parking facility/accessing the server computer by a parking facility operator to receive data relating to a preselected parking facility, (Col. 4, line 6-23, [sensor on parking facility server checks to see if vehicle already had reservations, in this case, the parking facility owner/operator is inherent with Zeitman since the server computer is shown to be a standard, accessible computer with an interface unit that is located at the parking facility in Fig. 1, [12, 14, 16], the interface allows a user to access the central control unit]).

As per claim 15, Zeitman discloses:

wherein accessing by a user of the server computer is accomplished by means of a modem or high speed connection between the user computer and the server, (col. 3, lines 19-22, [user interface unit includes a computer terminal connected to a modem]).

As per claim 16, Zeitman discloses:

wherein accessing by a user of the server computer is accomplished by means of a dedicated connection line between the user computer and the server computer, (col. 3, lines 12-16, [wired or wireless communication link]).

As per claim 17, Zeitman discloses:

server computer on the computer network for operating a parking reservation program and containing data relating parking facilities and users thereof, (Col. 2, line 65-Col. 3, line 5, [central control unit]);

means within the server computer for receiving and processing data received from users through computers in the computer network relating a parking space to be reserved at the parking facility at a selected time, (col. 4, lines 7-24, [reporting to central control unit], w/ col. 5, lines 2-9, [central control unit registering reservation], Col. 3, lines 1-3, [central control unit contains a data processing and information center]);

transfer funds from an account designated the user target account a parking facility operator, (col. 3, lines 23-32, [billing apparatus]); and

parking reservation confirmation message to the user relating to the parking reservation, (col. 5, lines 15-18, [receives confirmation]).

As per claim 19, the following is inherent with Zeitman since Zeitman discloses that communications for a user takes place via a user interface, which is shown to be a computer terminal in col. 3, lines 19-20, and a computer terminal comprises a computer screen:

Comprises a computer screen message thereof.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

5. Claim 2 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Zeitman (US 5,940,481) as applied to claim1 above, and further in view of Racunas, Jr. (US 5,501,391).

As per claim 2, Zeitman fails to disclose wherein the parking facility is selected from the group consisting office building, sports stadium, airport, concert theater, but does disclose a parking facility in col. 6, lines 4-5.

However, Racunas, Jr. discloses:

wherein the parking facility is selected from the group consisting office building, sports stadium, airport, concert theater, (Col. 6, lines 11-15, [airport parking lot, entertainment forum parking lot]). Racunas, Jr. discloses this limitation in an analogous art for the purpose of showing that parking facilities do exist in the airline and entertainment field.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's invention for the parking facility to be selected from the group consisting office building, sports stadium, airport, concert theater with the motivation of showing that a variety of parking facility types exist.

6. Claim 10 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Zeitman (US 5,940,481) as applied to claim1 above, and further in view of DeLorme et al., (US 5,948,040).

As per claim 10, Zeitman fails to disclose processing security and/or password information to limit access information to a particular user, but does disclose a user interface that accesses information in col. 2-7.

However DeLorme et al discloses:

processing security and/or password information to limit access information to a particular user, (Col. 37, lines 3-20, [entry of user password]). DeLorme et al discloses this limitation in an analogous art for the purpose of showing that a specific user can be identified via password in order to determine that user's registration status for permitting access or download of VALUABLE OUTPUT.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's invention to process security and/or password information to limit access information to a particular user with the motivation of showing that only certain users have the right to access certain forms of data.

7. Claims 13, 20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Zeitman (US 5,940,481) as applied to claim 1 above, and further in view of Yoshida, (US 5,877,704).

As per claim 13, Zeitman fails to disclose accessing of server computer by a full system operator to receive data relating to preselected parking facility as the capability to modify the computer program, but does disclose using the server computer to receive data relating to preselected parking facility in Col. 4, lines 6-23.

However, Yoshida discloses:

accessing of server computer by a full system operator to receive data relating to preselected parking facility as the capability to modify the computer program, (Col. 6, line 45-52, [prompting for answers to modify parking site display and display information about the parking site]). Yoshida discloses the access of server computer by a full

system operator to receive data relating to preselected parking facility as the capability to modify the computer program with the motivation of showing that an operator can access, retrieve and display information with respect to the parking facility.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's invention to access the server computer by a full system operator to receive data relating to preselected parking facility as the capability to modify the computer program with the motivation of modifying updated information about the parking facility.

As per claim 20, Zeitman discloses:

accessing by a user communication with server computer on the computer network, the server computer operating a program for reserving a parking space at a parking facility and containing data relating a plurality of parking facilities, (Abstract, lines 1-6, [shows central interface unit being in communication with at least one user, w/ Col. 6, lines 3-4, [shows multiplicity of disperse parking facilities], w/ Col. 5, lines 2-9, [central control unit registering reservation]);

identifying a parking facility and the time for which a parking space in the parking facility has previously been made, (Col. 4, lines 10-23, esp., line 18-23, [user of vehicle already reserved parking facility]);

effecting payment or receiving refund for the parking space by providing or identifying information enable the server computer directly or indirectly transfer funds for parking reservation between a user designated payment source and target account, (Col. 4, lines 61-63, [charging users telephone account]); and

receiving confirmation from the server computer that the parking reservation been modified, (col. 5, lines 15-18, [user receives confirmation of the reservation]).

Zeitman fails to disclose modifying previously recorded data relating the reservation parking space in the parking facility, but does disclose reserving a space in a parking facility in col. 4, lines 20-23.

However, Yoshida discloses:

modifying previously recorded data relating the reservation parking space in the parking facility, (col. 6, lines 46-53,[updating parking site display for parking site reservation information], w/ Col. 12, lines 51-60 [shows that a reservation processing number sent is compared to one sent previously and display information for that vehicle is sent to the display if the car was previously registered including parking site entry time information]). Yoshida discloses the modification of previously recorded data relating the reservation parking space in the parking facility for the purpose of making a reservation easier for a returning customer.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's invention to modify previously recorded data relating the reservation parking space in the parking facility with the motivation of quickly and effectively updating a returning customer's information.

8. Claims 14, 18 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Zeitman (US 5,940,481) as applied to claim 1 above, and further in view of Levergood et al., (US 5,708,780).

As per claims 14, 18, Zeitman fails to disclose wherein different users have

different levels of access information contained in server computer/wherein the server computer provides different levels of access to information and data according to the nature of the user, but does disclose accessing information from a user interface in col. 5, lines 2-7.

However, Levergood et al discloses:

wherein different users have different levels of access information contained in server computer/wherein the server computer provides different levels of access to information and data according to the nature of the user, (Col. 10, lines 24-33, [access to "priority gold" page]). Levergood et al discloses this limitation in an analogous art for the purpose of showing that certain users have access to more information than other users.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's invention for different users have different levels of access information contained in server computer/wherein the server computer provides different levels of access to information and data according to the nature of the user with the motivation of granting certain users with access to a greater amount of information.

Conclusion

9. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Akiba K Robinson-Boyce whose telephone number is 703-305-1340. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday 8:30am-5pm.

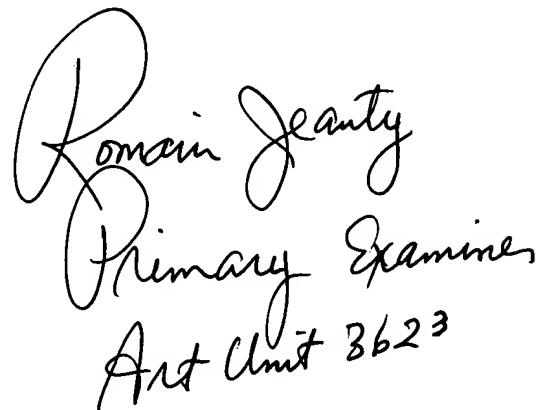
If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Tariq Hafiz can be reached on 703-305-9643. The fax phone numbers for

the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are 703-746-7238
[After final communications, labeled "Box AF"], 703-746-7239 [Official Communications],
and 703-746-7150 [Informal/Draft Communications, labeled "PROPOSED" or "DRAFT"].

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or
proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-305-
3900.



A. R. B.
May 27, 2004



Romain Jeanty
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 3623